

Index of Names

This index includes names of vessels, in italics, and names of collaborators which may not appear in the text but do appear in the bibliographies: *e.g.*, Bjerknes *et al*, p. 433, which is entered in the index of names under Bjerknes, V., Bjerknes, J., Solberg, H., and Bergeron, T.

A

- Agassiz, Alexander, 6, 277, 674
Agassiz expedition, 856
Albrecht, E., 81
Allee, W. C., 274, 280, 293, 879, 893
Allen, E. C., 195, 197, 199, 204, 205
Allen, E. J., 769, 780, 882, 899
Allen, W. E., 382, 725, 763, 785
Altair, 439, 680, 681
Anderson, D. Q., 250, 912, 918, 919, 920, 996, 1016
Anderson, L. J., 969
Andrée, K., 948, 978, 1028
Angström, Anders, 111, 112, 115
Arber, A., 302
Ardley, R. A. B., 332
Aristotle, 861
Armuer Hansen, 332, 333, 362, 366, 669, 681
Aschkinass, E., 81
Atkins, W. R. G., 5, 82, 83, 85, 87, 176, 216, 768, 769, 928, 938
Atlantis, 142, 238, 239, 242, 332, 362, 366, 593, 601, 669, 679, 680, 682, 746
Ault, J. P., 332
Avers, Henry G., 677
- ### B
- B.Z.N.Z.A.R. Expedition, 692, 746
Bache, 674
Ball, Eric G., 194
Bangham, D. H., 180
Barker, H. A., 385, 933
Barlow, E. W., 687
Barnes, C. A., 245, 733
Barnes, T. C., 47, 72, 843
Bartlett, J. R., 674
Bauer, L. A., 332, 915
Bavendamm, W., 918
Bayliss, W. M., 47
Beach, E. F., 183
Beale, A., 863
Beebe, W., 831
Bein, Willy, 70, 71, 168
Bencker, H., 16, 19
Benecke, W., 908, 911, 916, 918
Bennett, H., 1009, 1010, 1015, 1016
Bergeron, T., 433, 441, 460, 507
Bergmann, Ludwig, 78, 79
Bernoulli, D., 964
Bethe, A., 270
Bigelow, Henry B., 6, 7, 320, 789, 820, 847, 851, 863, 864, 884, 888, 890, 907
Birge, E. A., 108, 381
Bjerknes, J., 433, 441, 460, 507
Bjerknes, V., 4, 55, 57, 58, 99, 400, 403, 409, 413, 415, 418, 433, 441, 460, 462, 507, 508, 509
Blake, 362, 673, 674
Blegvad, H., 844, 893, 908
Bogorov, B. G., 872
Böhnecke, G., 127, 138, 239, 242, 636, 654, 670
Bond, R. M., 249, 250, 912
Bonnet, D. D., 852, 873
Boury, M., 176
Bowditch, Nathaniel, 365
Bowen, I. S., 117
Bowie, William, 458
Boynton, L. C., 896
Braarud, T., 762, 767, 768, 771, 780, 789, 793, 916
Bradley, W. H., 953, 1027, 1039
Bramlette, M. N., and W. H. Bradley, 953, 1027, 1039
Brandt, K., 6, 768, 784
Brauer, A., 829, 830, 835
Braun, 1038
Bremner, R. W., 183, 769

Brennecke, W., 609, 612, 623
 British Admiralty, 79, 564, 624, 625
 Brooke, J. M., 15
 Brooks, Charles F., 349
 Brujewicz, S. W., 185, 186
 Buch, Kurt, 5, 190, 191, 194, 198, 199,
 200, 201, 203, 205, 854
 Buchanan-Wollaston, H. J., 373
 Bucher, Walter H., 22, 23, 24, 42
 Bullen, G. E., 899
Bushnell, 707, 714, 715, 717, 722, 723,
 724, 730, 731, 733, 746, 752, 754

C

Calvin, J., 880
 Campbell, A. S., 306
 Campbell, M. H., 322
 Cannon, H. G., 887
 Carey, Cornelia L., 256, 914, 916, 919
Carnegie, 209, 239, 244, 332, 633, 634,
 699, 701, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711,
 712, 714, 715, 717, 718, 724, 728,
 729, 751, 787, 976, 979, 980, 989,
 1009, 1016, 1029, 1031, 1032, 1034
 Carruthers, J. N., 365
Catalyst, 332
 Cayeux, Lucien, 948
 Chace, F. A., 839
 Chadwick, H. C., 768
Challenger, 2, 7, 14, 133, 134, 166, 301,
 349, 365, 791, 805, 807, 809, 942,
 947, 984, 987, 1006, 1028, 1032
Chelan, 655
 Cherevichny, 30, 31
 Chevallier, J., 61
 Christensen, E. H., 250
 Chrystal, G., 539
 Chumley, James, 978, 984, 987
 Clark, Frances N., 325
 Clark, W. M., 194
 Clarke, F. W., 213, 214, 215, 216, 231,
 991, 992, 1006, 1036, 1040
 Clarke, George L., 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 104,
 381, 777, 831, 832, 837, 838, 852,
 873, 901, 933
 Clements, F. W., 233
 Cleve, P. T., 791, 793, 927
 Closs, Karl, 183
 Clowes, A. J., 239, 244, 245, 612, 693, 697
 Coe, W. R., 307, 324, 846, 857
 Cohee, George V., 1024
 Colding, A., 490
 Collet, Léon W., 948
 Collins, J. R., 81
 Cooper, L. H. N., 5, 182, 183, 210, 212,
 236, 243, 248, 252, 253, 254, 256,
 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 263, 768,

771, 901, 902, 911, 914, 916, 931,
 932, 935, 938
 Cornish, Vaughan, 516, 519, 525, 533,
 535, 964
 Correns, Carl W., 2, 948, 976, 982, 983,
 985, 986, 988, 992, 993, 998, 1002,
 1009, 1015, 1016, 1027, 1029, 1030,
 1031, 1032, 1038
 Crozier, W. J., 894
 Cummings, N. W., 53
 Curtis, J. T., 782
 Cushman, James A., 983

D

Dahl, Odd, 371, 372
 Dakin, W. J., 269, 270, 271, 272, 772
 Daly, Reginald H., 25, 41
 Damas, D., 322, 864
Dana, 238, 241, 242, 245, 332, 644, 645,
 649, 690, 691, 692, 694, 697, 698,
 699, 700, 701, 706, 707, 708, 709,
 714, 728, 729, 735, 737, 746, 751,
 752, 754
 Danish Meteorological Institute, 667
 Darwin, G. H., 545, 547, 558
 Davidson, F. A., 850
 Davidson, Viola, 263
 Davies, W., 233
 Davis, W. M., 855
 Deacon, G. E. R., 239, 241, 242, 607, 608,
 615, 617, 618, 619, 622, 693, 697,
 751
 Debye, P., 203
 Defant, A., 3, 123, 135, 136, 141, 146,
 159, 239, 242, 365, 430, 439, 446,
 457, 460, 484, 501, 504, 505, 506,
 516, 522, 531, 538, 539, 540, 541,
 542, 552, 553, 554, 557, 558, 562,
 563, 581, 583, 584, 585, 594, 595,
 596, 607, 627, 628, 630, 632, 633,
 634, 635, 636, 654, 671, 676, 680,
 681, 682, 684, 711
 Dentino, L., 646
 Deutsche Seewarte, 564, 657
Deutschland, 609, 623
 Devik, O., 99, 413, 415, 418
 Dickson, H. N., 134
 Dietrich, Günter, 81, 456, 458, 639, 640,
 641, 642, 673, 676, 677, 678, 679,
 696, 697
 Dietz, R. S., 182, 345, 346, 347, 1032,
 1033
Discovery, 239, 241, 244, 331, 332, 334,
 607, 613, 622, 690, 691, 692, 693,
 697, 699, 700, 702, 746, 751, 809,
 900, 976
 Dittmar, C. R., 5, 166, 167, 170, 171, 173
 Dole, Malcolm, 49

Doodson, A. T., 542, 552
 Dorsey, N. Ernest, 49, 69, 80, 199
 Doudoroff, Peter, 825, 844
 Drew, G. H., 918

E

E. W. Scripps, 332, 362, 411, 601, 707,
 726, 730, 731, 732, 746, 752, 754,
 860, 962
 Eggvin, J., 661
 Ekman, Sven, 275, 666, 800, 803, 804,
 805, 806, 807, 841, 845, 867
 Ekman, V. Walfrid, 57, 61, 64, 68, 347,
 354, 367, 368, 370, 396, 437, 439,
 443, 455, 458, 460, 464, 466, 474,
 478, 482, 490, 492, 493, 494, 495,
 496, 498, 499, 500, 587, 594, 623,
 672, 676, 677
 Ellis, B. F., 305
 Elsey, C. R., 846, 860
Emden, 18
 Emery, K. O., 17, 22, 25, 30, 38, 39, 42,
 182, 345, 537, 954, 1017, 1032,
 1033
 Emmel, V. M., 187, 188, 190, 191
 Ernst, Theodor, 177
 Esterly, C. O., 772, 837, 838
 Evans, R. D., 177, 184, 1033
 Ewan, T., 81

F

Farran, G. P., 322, 849
 Fearon, W. R., 228, 229
 Fessenden, R. A., 2
 Field, Richard M., 22, 24, 35, 208
 Fish, C. J., 847
 Fisher, W. K., 895
 Fjeldstad, J., 3, 136, 476, 482, 484, 496,
 574, 576, 578, 579, 586, 589, 590,
 591, 595, 597, 598, 600
 Fleming, J. A., 332
 Fleming, Richard H., 48, 59, 70, 146, 150,
 160, 167, 172, 174, 175, 185, 186,
 205, 206, 207, 236, 244, 254, 366,
 480, 482, 485, 501, 503, 567, 712,
 725, 901, 902, 928, 938, 1016, 1026,
 1027, 1028
 Focke, Alfred B., 79
 Forbes, Edward, 805
 Forch, C., 50
 Fowle, Frederick E., 9
 Fox, C. J. J., 187, 188, 190, 191
 Fox, D. L., 889, 969
 Fox, H. Munro, 177, 857, 870
 Föyn, Ernst, 177, 184, 768, 1033
Fram, 492
 Fraser, C. McLean, 6

Fraser, J. H., 813, 907
 Fredholm, J., 496
 Fritsch, F. E., 295, 299
 Fuller, J. L., 901
 Fulton, T. W., 365

G

Gaarder, T., 109, 110, 187, 780
 Gail, F. W., 294, 770
 Galliher, E. Wayne, 952, 1036
 Galtsoff, P. S., 846, 847, 908
 Gamble, F. W., 827
 Gardiner, A. C., 821, 836
 Gardiner, J. Stanley, 855
 Gault, C. C., 185, 186
 Gehrke, J., 426
General Greene, 666, 669
 Geological Society of America, 30
 Geophysical Institute, Bergen, 4
 Gerstner, F. J. von, 3, 526
 Gilson, H. C., 237, 928
 Gislén, T., 276
Godthaab, 666
 Goldschmidt, V. M., 175, 176, 182, 183,
 184, 215, 219, 221, 1036
Goldseeker, 592, 593
 Goode, J. P., 11
 Gordon, R. D., 86
 Graham, H. W., 187
 Gran, H. H., 6, 299, 301, 302, 322, 382,
 762, 763, 765, 769, 770, 771, 780,
 784, 789, 792, 793, 852, 866, 915,
 930, 938
 Granquist, G., 89
 Grassi, B., 861
 Greenberg, D. M., 195, 197, 199
 Grim, Ralph E., 988, 989
 Gripenberg, Stina, 178, 190, 191, 194,
 195, 199, 200, 201, 205, 854, 958,
 969, 1009, 1011, 1016
 Gross, F., 770
 Grundfest, H., 831
 Gunnerus, J. E., 814
 Günther, A., 829, 830
 Gunther, E. R., 89, 501, 701, 702, 703,
 705, 785, 829, 900, 906, 942
 Gustafson, T., 438, 596
 Gutenberg, Beno, 22, 544

H

Haber, F., 177
 Hadding, Assar, 1035
 Haendler, H. M., 182
 Hamm, Randall E., 915
 Hann, Julius von, 129
 Häntzschel, Walter, 1023
 Harder, E. C., 918

- Harding, M. W., 173, 180
 Hardman, Y., 916
 Hardy, A. C., 377, 378, 813, 865, 882,
 900, 906, 907
 Harris, Rollin A., 558, 563
 Hart, T. J., 881, 941, 942
 Hartge, L. A., 293
 Hartmann, G. K., 79
 Harvey, E. N., 833, 835
 Harvey, H. W., 5, 49, 181, 183, 190, 191,
 194, 199, 200, 201, 205, 768, 769,
 771, 772, 900, 901, 902, 911, 928,
 932, 935
 Haurwitz, B., 630
 Heck, N. H., 77
 Heilbrunn, L. V., 870
 Heimdal, 653, 654
 Helland-Hansen, B., 4, 64, 82, 87, 109,
 110, 122, 132, 142, 332, 333, 362,
 417, 450, 451, 455, 460, 462, 578,
 590, 592, 593, 653, 655, 657, 659,
 660, 661, 673, 680, 681, 682, 831
 Henderson, G. T. D., 813, 907
 Henderson, L. J., 47
 Hensen, Victor, 6, 378, 379, 771, 772, 812,
 926
 Hentschel, E., 784, 786, 787, 885
 Herdmann, H. F. P., 7, 624, 813
 Herrick, C. E., 187
 Hesse, Richard, 274, 280, 293, 893
 Hesselberg, Th., 57, 99, 413, 415, 417,
 418
 Hewatt, Willis C., 276, 895
 Hewitt, L. F., 212, 996
 Hidaka, K., 457, 524, 542, 734
 Hirsch, G. C., 886
 Hirsekorn, Heinz-Günther, 70, 71, 168
 Hjort, J., 6, 7, 318, 327, 354, 810, 811,
 828, 830, 833, 834, 849, 857, 904,
 905, 953, 976, 986, 1040
 Hjulström, Filip, 960, 961
 Hoerman, Hans, 177
 Höglund, 782
 Honda, K., 541
 Hopkins, A. E., 846
 Hotchkiss, M., 916
 Hough, Jack, 344, 347, 1022
 Houlton, H. G., 180
 Howard, A., 691
 Huckel, E., 203
 Hufner, G., 81
 Huntsman, A. G., 847, 864
 Hustedt, F., 295
 Hutchinson, A. H., 262
 Hutchinson, R. C., 233
 Hutchinson, Samuel, 850
 Hydrographical Laboratories, Copen-
 hagen, 51
 Hyman, Libbie H., 303, 870
- I
- Idrac, P., 372
 Igelsrud, Iver, 173, 180, 211
 Institut für Meereskunde, Berlin, 4
 International Association of Physical
 Oceanography, 4, 25, 52, 169, 170,
 171, 195, 356
 International Council for the Exploration
 of the Sea, 1, 50, 51, 56, 83, 792
 International Gulf Stream Expedition,
 681
 International Hydrographic Bureau, 12,
 25, 27, 29, 343
 International Ice Patrol, 394, 453
 Iselin, C. O'D., 144, 332, 456, 638, 670,
 672, 675, 676, 679, 686
 Isitani, D., 541
- J
- Jacobs, W. C., 121, 212
 Jacobsen, J. P., 51, 52, 173, 373, 451,
 476, 477, 482, 484
 Jahn, G., 327, 328
 Jahn, Theo. L., 47
 Jakhelln, A., 463, 464, 659
 James, Harry R., 81, 82, 87, 88
 Jeffreys, H., 3, 519, 522, 531, 534, 536,
 577, 964
 Jenkin, P. M., 778, 781, 933
 Jensen, A. J. C., 451, 893, 918
 Jespersen, P., 856, 863
 John Murray Expedition, 687, 688, 690
 Johnson, C. A., 368
 Johnson, Douglas W., 24, 42, 43, 1024
 Johnson, Martin W., 317, 725, 788, 814,
 840, 847, 859, 860, 928
 Johnson, Nils G., 86
 Johnson, W. H., 837
 Johnstone, W. R., 173, 178
 Johnstone, James, 6, 17, 22, 49, 216, 768,
 842
 Jordan, E. O., 909
 Jorgensen, Wilhelm, 84, 87
 Jowett, W. G., 233
 Juday, C., 108, 381, 782
- K
- Kalle, K., 87, 88, 89
 Karlik, B., 177, 184, 1033
 Kármán, Th., 472, 473, 479, 480, 964
 Karsten, G., 779, 781
 Keeble, F. W., 827
 Kelley, W. P., 988, 990
 Kelvin, Lord, 63, 555, 556, 557, 562, 571,
 572
 Ketchum, B., 258, 261

Keys, Ancel, 243, 249, 250, 253, 271, 914
 Küilerich, Alf B., 665, 666
 Kikuchi, Kenzo, 836
 Kimball, Herbert H., 102, 103, 109, 121, 122, 130
 Kincaid, Trevor, 846
 King, E. J., 263
 Kip, A. F., 177, 184, 1033
 Kirk, P. L., 173, 178
 Klem, A., 916
 Klugh, A. B., 782
 Knapman, F. W., 173, 174, 175
 Knopf, A., 213
 Knudsen, Martin, 5, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 70, 71, 83, 173, 219, 426
 Koenuma, K., 132, 136, 720
 Kofoid, Charles A., 6, 299, 306, 319, 766, 856, 867
 Köhler, Hilding, 212
 Kossinna, Erwin, 13, 15, 19, 21
 Kreps, E., 794, 928, 938, 940
 Krogh, August, 181, 203, 249, 250, 783, 907, 912
 Krumbein, W. C., 955, 966, 967, 969, 970, 971, 993
 Krümmel, Otto, 22, 49, 61, 70, 88, 127, 134, 216, 426, 494, 516, 525, 533, 544, 545, 646, 733
 Kuenen, Ph. H., 22, 29, 1036, 1040
 Kuhlbrodt, Erich, 123, 128, 133
 Kullenberg, B., 438, 596
 Kuwahara, Susumu, 61
 Kylin, Harold, 294

L

LaFond, Eugene C., 44, 459, 525, 537, 1017
 Lamb, H., 470, 471, 516, 526, 534, 537, 555, 566, 586
 Landberg, S., 782
 Langevin, P., 78
 Laurila, E., 458, 490
 Lebour, M., 324, 771, 772, 884, 888, 901, 902, 911, 932, 935
 Lek, Lodewijk, 439, 594, 597, 598, 599, 600
 Lewis, G. N., 203, 205
 Liebig, G. F., 990
 Liljequist, G., 86
 Lipman, Charles B., 918
 Littlehales, G. W., 14, 21, 22, 24, 29
 Liverpool Tidal Institute, 3
 Lloyd, Blodwen, 911
 Lohmann, H., 6, 763, 772, 819, 885, 901, 911, 930, 1040
 Loosanoff, V. L., 846, 908
 Louisville, 724

Lubimenko, V. N., 782
 Lucas, C. E., 813, 900, 901, 906, 907
 Lutz, F. B., 183
 Lyman, John, 59, 67, 167, 172, 174, 175, 185, 186, 205, 332

M

Macallum, A. B., 270
 McCance, R. A., 233
 McClendon, J. F., 185, 186
 MacDonald, G. A., 1020
 Macdonald, Roderick, 834
 McEwen, George F., 57, 58, 121, 484, 501, 725
 MacGinitie, G. E., 889, 895
 Mackintosh, N. A., 332, 624, 906
 Mahnecke, H. E., 183
Majestic, 532
 Malmgren, Finn, 72, 73, 74, 75, 217, 219
 Marks, Graham, 184
 Marmer, H. A., 516, 533, 542, 545, 561, 563, 564, 569
 Marshall, S. M., 385, 772, 780, 784, 853, 870, 873, 903, 938
 Martens, James H. C., 1019, 1020, 1022, 1023
 Masters, M., 233
 Matthews, Donald J., 49, 57, 58, 59, 62, 77
Maud, 217, 219
 Maurstad, H., 623
 Mehmel, Martin, 988, 989
 Meinesz, F. A. Vening, 529
 Merian, J. R., 539
 Merz, A., 650
 Messina, A. R., 305
Meteor, 17, 30, 129, 133, 135, 136, 209, 239, 242, 331, 332, 344, 351, 355, 362, 366, 465, 524, 527, 584, 594, 613, 615, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 631, 632, 637, 654, 669, 671, 682, 683, 746, 786, 885, 941, 948, 955, 976, 980, 989, 1001, 1009, 1029, 1031, 1032, 1039
 Michaelis, L., 212
Michael Sars, 82, 362, 376, 417, 590, 591, 592, 593, 653, 826, 827, 828, 839, 852, 856
 Michell, A. G. M., 526, 527
 Millar, F. Graham, 120
 Miller, R. C., 896
Milwaukee, 19, 36
 Mitchell, P. H., 196, 208
 Miyake, Y., 65, 66, 67, 70
 Moberg, E. G., 5, 173, 177, 178, 180, 184, 196, 197, 199, 204, 205, 209, 244, 254, 332, 785, 928, 1033
 Mohn, H., 460, 494

Möller, Lotte, 70, 71, 167, 650, 693, 694, 751
 Montgomery, R. B., 120, 159, 458, 459, 477, 481, 485, 489, 494, 495, 500, 503, 533, 534, 623, 634, 636, 637, 642, 666, 673, 675, 709
 Moore, B., 768, 931
 Moore, Hilary B., 994, 997, 1039, 1040
 Mosby, Håkon, 100, 102, 113, 120, 352, 609, 611, 612, 622, 658, 662, 663, 665, 666
 Mulholland, S., 185, 186
 Müller, Johannes, 6, 376, 814
 Müller, O. F., 814
 Munk, W. H., 533, 601
 Murata, K. J., 1029
 Murray, Sir John, 2, 7, 299, 354, 805, 806, 807, 809, 830, 833, 841, 849, 853, 854, 857, 947, 948, 952, 953, 974, 976, 978, 979, 983, 984, 986, 987, 991, 1028, 1031, 1040
 Myers, E., 319

N

Nansen, Fridtjof, 4, 32, 53, 352, 353, 354, 355, 366, 373, 378, 379, 382, 450, 492, 494, 592, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 664, 666, 673, 682
 Nathansohn, A., 645, 784
 Natland, Manley L., 851
Nautilus, 659
 Neaverson, E., 976
 Nelson, E. W., 780
 Neumann, Gerhard, 126, 468, 469, 485, 681
 Niblack, 24, 25
 Nicholls, A. G., 322, 323, 385, 836, 853, 870, 873, 903
 Nielsen, J. N., 639, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649
 Nielsen, S. E., 903. *See also* Steemann Nielsen, E.
 Nikitin, W. N., 872, 873, 917
 Norris, E. R., 870
 Nunnemacher, R. F., 839
 Nynäs, Ole, 194

O

Orr, A. P., 385, 780, 784, 853, 870, 873, 903, 938
 Orton, J. H., 840, 846, 847, 908
 Ostenfeld, C. H., 792
 Ostler, R. H., 777
 Ottestad, Per, 328

P

Palmén, E., 458, 485, 489, 490, 634, 709
 Pantin, C. F. A., 269, 270

Paris, 535
 Parker, W. E., 333, 355
 Parr, A. E., 477, 638, 639, 641, 678, 685, 897
 Patton, R. S., 516, 533, 542
 Pearse, A. S., 281, 870, 879, 880
 Perks, J. P. H., 362
 Peters, W. J., 332, 762
 Petersen, C. G. Joh., 302, 375, 879, 880, 895, 936, 937
 Pettersson, Hans, 53, 82, 83, 87, 177, 184, 372, 438, 782, 1033
 Pettersson, O., 352, 354, 372, 438, 600
 Pettijohn, F. J., 956, 966, 967, 969, 970, 971, 993
 Phelps, Austin, 247
 Phifer, Lyman D., 252, 257, 762, 788
 Philippi, E., 984, 987
 Pia, Julius, 1005
 Pierantoni, Umberto, 835
 Piggot, C. S., 2, 345, 1033, 1034, 1039
 Pillsbury, J. E., 362, 673, 675
 Pinke, F., 332, 362
Planet, 690, 692, 700, 701, 739
 Pliny, 861
 Poole, H. H., 82, 85, 86, 87
 Powell, Wilson M., 104
 Prandtl, L., 472, 473, 479, 964
 Pratie, Otto, 2, 976, 980, 1002
 Pratt, Henry S., 282, 303
 Proudman, J., 3, 542, 552
 Prytherch, H. F., 847
 Puls, C., 709
 Pütter, A., 249, 912

Q

Quayle, D. B., 860

R

Radczewski, O. E., 955
 Raisz, Erwin, 11
 Rakestraw, N. W., 5, 181, 183, 187, 188, 190, 191, 196, 208, 241, 243, 253, 254, 255, 256
 Ramage, Hugh, 177
 Ramalho, A., 646
Ramapo, 19
 Randall, Merle, 203, 205
 Rappleye, H. S., 677
 Rauschelbach, H., 371
 Rayleigh, Lord, 87, 541
 Redfield, A. C., 236, 243, 253, 258, 260, 261, 384, 863, 864, 914, 931, 935
 Regan, C. Tate, 829, 830, 831
 Reger, Joseph, 123, 128, 133
 Reid, M. E., 847

- Reith, J. F., 183
 Renard, A. F., 947, 952, 984, 987, 1028, 1031
 Renn, C. E., 250, 251, 254, 255, 256, 916
 Revelle, Roger, 2, 48, 70, 150, 173, 178, 196, 197, 199, 200, 206, 207, 208, 209, 366, 480, 482, 959, 973, 976, 979, 980, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 1002, 1004, 1005, 1009, 1011, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1020, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1033, 1034, 1040, 1041
 Ricketts, E. F., 880
 Ridgway, Robert, 968
 Riley, G. A., 215, 928, 934, 937, 938, 943
 Ringer, W. E., 216, 218
 Rittenberg, Sydney C., 920
 Ritter, William E., 6
 Robertson, J. D., 232
 Robinson, Rex J., 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 187, 195, 211, 244, 254
 Rogers, C. G., 185, 232
 Rona, E., 177, 184, 1033
 Ross, Sir John, 805
 Rossby, C.-G., 4, 456, 481, 489, 491, 494, 495, 500, 533, 534, 623, 630, 666, 676
 Rouse, Hunter, 471, 962
 Rudé, G. T., 342, 343, 360
 Runnström, S., 847
 Russell, F. S., 771, 825, 836, 837, 850, 866, 867, 901, 902, 911, 932, 935, 943
 Russell, H. L., 908
 Russell, R. Dana, 967, 1024
 Russell, Richard J., 1024
 Russell, Scott, 523,
 Ruud, J. T., 323, 904, 905
- S
- Sanderman, L. A., 1033, 1034
 Sandström, J. W., 57, 58, 99, 400, 403, 415, 460, 462, 508
 Sargent, M. C., 938
 Sars, O., 808
 Sawyer, W. R., 81, 82
 Schalk, Marshall, 1023
 Schimper, A. F. W., 779, 781
 Schmidt, Johannes, 6, 332, 861, 865, 872
 Schmidt, K. P., 274, 280, 293, 893
 Schmidt, Wilhelm, 91, 104, 120
 Schott, G., 12, 30, 127, 130, 134, 535, 646, 647, 700, 702, 703, 704, 712, 721, 729, 734, 739, 784, 942, 974
 Schott, Wolfgang, 974, 983, 985, 1002, 1038, 1039, 1041
 Schreiber, E., 768, 779, 784
 Schuchert, Charles, 1037, 1038
 Schumacher, A., 524, 527, 671
 Schureman, P., 550, 564
 Scofield, W. L., 896
 Scott, A., 768
 Scripps Institution of Oceanography, 453, 525, 530, 724
 Sears, M., 851
Sedov, 658
 Seiwel, G. E., 260, 894
 Seiwel, H. R., 160, 162, 239, 260, 362, 376, 439, 484, 593, 601, 639, 675, 676, 894, 934, 938
 Service, Jerry H., 77
 Setchell, W. A., 294
 Sette, O. E., 328
 Shelford, V. E., 277, 879
 Shepard, F. P., 2, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 30, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 182, 366, 525, 537, 959, 1009, 1011, 1014, 1016, 1017, 1020, 1025, 1026, 1032, 1033, 1041
 Skogsberg, Tage, 131, 299, 725
 Smith, C. L., 207, 208, 952, 998, 999
 Smith, Edward H., 53, 460, 623, 663, 665, 666
 Smith, H. P., 241, 258, 261
 Smith, P. A., 17, 21, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41, 342, 343
Snellius (see *Willebrord Snellius*)
 Solberg, H., 433, 441, 460, 507
 Sömme, J. D., 852, 864, 865
 Sørensen, S. P. L., 50
 Soule, Floyd M., 53, 355, 663, 665, 666, 676
 Späreck, R., 109, 110
 Spiess, H. C. Fritz, 332, 362
 Spilhaus, Athelstan F., 348, 351, 355
 Spoehr, H. A., 778
 Stanbury, F. A., 781
 Steemann Nielsen, E., 773, 903. *See also* Nielsen, S. E.
 Steiger, 991, 992
 Stenius, 67
 Stephenson, M., 912
 Sterneck, R., 3, 552, 557, 563, 582, 583
 Stetson, Henry C., 2, 38, 366, 1020, 1021, 1024
 Steuer, A., 6, 823, 856
 Stevenson, T., 533
 Stock, C. C., 194
 Stocks, Theodor, 14, 17, 18, 30, 34, 35
 Stokes, Sir G. G., 3, 470, 526, 586, 956, 957, 958
 Strok, L. W., 176
 Ström, K. M., 150, 189, 210, 246, 663, 1009, 1016, 1027, 1040
 Subow, N. N., 185, 186. *See also* Zubov

Suda, K., 482, 484, 734
 Sumner, Francis B., 825, 826, 827
 Sund, Oscar, 57
 Sverdrup, H. U., 57, 58, 111, 119, 121,
 122, 132, 137, 146, 159, 160, 219,
 371, 372, 417, 418, 453, 457, 482,
 484, 485, 491, 496, 501, 503, 533,
 556, 571, 576, 577, 578, 579, 601,
 612, 618, 619, 621, 622, 633, 634,
 641, 658, 659, 662, 663, 666, 678,
 697, 714, 725, 785, 934, 938, 1040
 Swainson, O. W., 79
 Swartout, J. A., 49
 Swezey, Olive, 299
Syunpu Maru, 734

T

Tait, J. B., 364, 365
 Takahashi, Jun-ichi, 997, 1035
 Tannehill, I. R., 545
 Taylor, G. I., 92, 110, 472, 475, 476, 477,
 557, 577
 Taylor, H. J., 173, 180
 Terada, T., 541
 Thomas, B. D., 54, 70, 71, 182, 245
 Thompson, E. F., 687, 688, 689
 Thompson, T. G., 5, 47, 48, 49, 54, 66,
 67, 70, 71, 172, 173, 175, 177, 178,
 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 187, 195,
 211, 245, 252, 257, 332, 733, 769,
 780, 788, 915
 Thompson, W. F., 6, 325, 328, 861
 Thompson, Warren O., 1023
 Thomsen, Helge, 241, 245, 751
Thor, 644, 645, 649
 Thorade, H., 159, 363, 368, 370, 371, 372,
 373, 482, 494, 501, 504, 505, 516,
 522, 538, 541, 580, 725
 Thorp, Eldon M., 976, 983, 984
 Thoulet, J., 61
 Tibby, R. B., 365, 714
 Tikhouskaia, Z., 782
 Tilden, J. E., 293, 295
 Timmermann, E., 206, 211
Titanic, 668
 Tourky, A. R., 180
 Transehe, N. A., 623
 Trask, P. D., 347, 948, 961, 970, 985,
 993, 994, 996, 1002, 1003, 1004,
 1005, 1006, 1009-1011, 1014, 1015,
 1019, 1025, 1026
 Tressler, Donald K., 896
 Truitt, R. V., 317
 Tschudy, R. H., 954
 Twenhofel, W. H., 946, 948, 952, 953,
 954, 955, 960, 967, 1024, 1027,
 1029, 1032, 1033, 1037

U

Uda, M., 365, 716, 721, 734
 U. S. Beach Erosion Board, 43, 44, 529,
 1018
 U. S. Bureau of Fisheries, 328
 U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, 3, 14,
 17, 30, 77, 79, 341, 342, 343, 360,
 460, 564, 673
 U. S. Coast Guard, 53, 453, 668
 U. S. Hydrographic Office, 14, 29, 38
 U. S. Weather Bureau, 117
 Urry, W. D., 187, 1033, 1034
 Usiglio, 211
 Utterback, C. L., 49, 54, 70, 71, 84, 87,
 88, 831, 832, 1033, 1034

V

Valdivia, 766, 781, 984, 987
 Van Cleve, R., 861
 van Riel, P. M., 30, 692, 736, 737, 738
 van Veen, Joh., 580
 Vaughan, T. Wayland, 2, 7, 25, 26, 27,
 28, 29, 36, 37, 38, 319, 800, 840,
 882, 998, 999, 1006
 Veatch, A. C., 17, 21, 30, 38, 39, 40, 41,
 342, 343
 Vercelli, Francesco, 105, 108, 689, 690
 Verjbinskaya, N., 794, 928, 938, 940
 Vinogradov, A. P., 228, 233, 235
 von Brand, Theodor, 249, 254, 255, 256

W

Wadell, H., 956, 957, 958
 Waksman, S. A., 250, 251, 909, 916, 919
 Walford, Lionel A., 842, 861
 Washington, Henry S., 1029, 1032
 Wattenberg, Hermann, 5, 161, 175, 177,
 180, 181, 182, 184, 190, 191, 194,
 196, 199, 200, 201, 205, 206, 207,
 208, 209, 210, 211, 239, 242, 484,
 654, 784, 787, 1001
 Webb, D. A., 173, 175, 177, 179, 228,
 229
 Wedderburn, E. M., 600
 Weese, A. O., 879
 Wegemann, G., 133, 134
 Wells, Nelson A., 870
 Welsh, J. H., 839
 Wenner, F., 53
 Werenskiold, W., 448, 464
 Wheeler, W. C., 231
 Whewell, W., 563
 Wiese, W., 218, 219
 Wilkins, Sir Hubert, 31, 667
Willebrord Snellius, 18, 19, 30, 331, 332,
 362, 597, 598, 599, 601, 602, 690,
 692, 737, 739

- William Scoresby*, 699, 702, 728
 Willimzik, M., 429
 Wilson, C. B., 881
 Wilson, D. P., 317
 Wilson, T. L., 184
 Winsor, C. P., 381
 Wirth, H. E., 47, 48, 49, 173, 178, 181,
 182, 244, 254
 Wiseman, John D. H., 1009, 1010, 1015,
 1016
 With, Carl, 849
 Witting, R., 66, 370, 426
 Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution,
 51, 460
 Worthington, E. B., 838
 Wright, C. C., 173, 175
 Wüst, Georg, 12, 14, 17, 18, 28, 119, 120,
 121, 123, 124, 146, 161, 351, 355,
 468, 489, 619, 627, 670, 674, 675,
 681, 686, 688, 693, 719, 720, 739,
 747, 748, 749
- Y
- Yonge, C. M., 825, 882, 886, 896
 Yoshida, 541
 Young, R. T., Jr., 86
- Z
- Zimmerman, E., 533
 ZoBell, Claude E., 161, 250, 256, 257,
 383, 384, 768, 870, 911, 912, 914,
 918, 919, 920, 995, 996, 997, 1031
 Zubov, N. N., 655, 658. *See also*
 Subow, N. N.
 Zukriegel, J., 623
 Zwicker, B. M. G., 173, 180